

CÂU HỎI HƯỚNG DẪN HỌC SINH TỰ HỌC Ở NHÀ
(Thời gian bắt đầu từ ngày 10 đến ngày 29 tháng 2 năm 2020)
Môn: Anh văn 12

Tuần từ ngày 10 đến 15 tháng 2 năm 2020

Unit 10: ENDANGERED SPECIES

Choose the word which is stressed differently from the rest.

1. a. temperature b. serious c. awareness d. chemical
2. a. ability b. agriculture c. development d. contaminate
3. a. government b. agency c. benefit d. diversity
4. a. disappearance b. vulnerable c. conservation d. generation
5. a. current b. global c. crisis d. mankind

Choose a, b, c, or d that best completes each unfinished sentence, substitutes the underlined part, or has a close meaning to the original one.

6. _____ is a branch of Natural Science, and is the study of living organisms and how they interact with their environment.
a. Biology b. Biological c. Biologist d. Biologically
7. A / an _____ species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.
a. dangerous b. endanger c. endangered d. endangerment
8. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain legal _____.
a. protect b. protection c. protective d. protector
9. Probability of extinction depends _____ both the population size and fine details of the population demography.
a. on b. in c. from d. for
10. Many modern medicines are derived _____ plants and animals.
a. on b. for c. from d. in
11. 15,589 species (7,266 animal species and 8,323 plant species) are now considered _____ risk _____ extinction.
a. at / of b. on / in c. for / with d. in / at
12. Internationally, 189 countries have signed _____ accord agreeing to create Biodiversity Action Plans to protect endangered and other threatened species.
a. a b. an c. the d. Ø
13. Known worldwide by its panda logo, World Wildlife Fund (WWF) is dedicated to protecting _____ world's wildlife and the rich biological diversity that we all need to survive.
a. a b. an c. the d. Ø
14. WWF is _____ leading privately supported international conservation organization in the world, and has sponsored more than 2,000 projects in 116 countries.
a. a b. an c. the d. Ø
15. Many nations have laws offering protection to these species, such as forbidding hunting, restricting land development or creating _____.
a. agencies b. reserves c. awareness d. challenges
16. Being listed as an endangered species can have negative effect since it could make a species more desirable for collectors and poachers.

C

D

32. Although species evolve differently, most of them adapt to a specific
A B

habitat or environment that best meets their survive needs.

C

D (survival)

33. Without the particularly habitat, the species could not survive.
A B (particularly) C D

34. Such human activities as pollution, drainage of wetlands, cutting and
A B

clearing of forests, urbanization, and road and dam construction has

C

D

destroyeds or :seriously damaged available habitats. (have destroyed)

35. Habitat fragmentation have caused plant and animal species in the
A B (has caused) C

remaining islands of habitat to lose contact with others of their own kind.

D

Read the passage carefully and choose the correct answer.

Species that belong to an area are said to be native species. Typically, they have been part of a given biological landscape for a long period, and they are well adapted to the local environment and to the presence of other native species in the same general habitat. Exotic species are interlopers, foreign elements introduced intentionally or accidentally into new settings through human activities. In one context an introduced species may cause no obvious problems and may, over time, be regarded as being just as "natural" as any native species in the same habitat. In another context, exotics may seriously disrupt delicate ecological balances and create a cascade of unintended consequences. The worst of these unintended consequences arise when introduced species put native species in destruction by preying on them, altering their habitats, or out-competing them in the struggle for food resources. Although biological introductions have affected environments the world over, the most destructive, effects have occurred on islands, where introduced insects, cats, pigs, rats, mongooses, and other nonnative species have caused the grave endangerment or outright extinction of literally hundreds of species during the past 500 years.

One of other reason to cause species extinction is overexploitation. This word refers to the utilization of a species at a rate that is likely to cause its extreme endangerment or outright extinction. Among many examples of severe overexploitation, the case of the great whales stands out in special relief. By the middle of the 20th century, unrestricted whaling had brought many species of whales to incredibly low population sizes. In response to public pressure, in 1982 a number of nations, including the USA, agreed to an international moratorium on whaling. As a direct result, some whale species which are thought to have been on extinction's doorstep 25 years ago have made amazing comebacks, such as grey whales in the western Pacific. Others remain at great risk. Many other species, however, continue to suffer high rates of exploitation because of the trade in animal parts. Currently, the demand for animal parts is centered in several parts of Asia where there. is a strong market for traditional medicines made from items like tiger bone and rhino horn.

36. Native species _____.

a. are not used to the local environment

b. never get along well with other native species in the same environment

- c. tend to do harm to exotic species
- d. have been part of a given biological landscape for a long period

37. Exotic species _____.
- a. do no harm to native species and the local environment
 - b. may kill native species for food
 - c. always share the environment peacefully with native species
 - d. help to make the local environment more ideal to survive
38. According to the first paragraph, _____.
- a. non-native species have caused badly damage to native ones
 - b. introducing new exotic species to local environments is necessary
 - c. exotic species have never been introduced on islands
 - d. very few native species have been damaged by exotic species
39. According to the second paragraph, by the middle of the 20 century ____.
- a. whale population was the most crowded in marine life
 - b. whale hunting was illegal
 - c. whale population increased dramatically
 - d. whaling was not restricted
40. Tiger bone and rhino horn _____.
- a. are not popular in Asian markets
 - b. are never in the trade of animal parts
 - c. are used for making traditional medicines
 - d. cannot be found in Asian markets

Fill in each numbered blank with one suitable word or phrase.

The World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) is an international (41) _____ - governmental organization for the (42) _____, research, and restoration of the environment. The organization was (43) _____ as a charitable trust on September 11, 1961, in Morges, Switzerland, under the name *World Wildlife Fund*. It was an initiative of Julian Huxley and Max Nicholson.

It is the world's largest independent conservation organization with over 5 million (44) _____ worldwide, working in more (45) _____ 90 countries, supporting 100 conservation and environmental projects around the world. It is a charity, with (46) _____ 9% of its funding coming from voluntary. (47) _____ by private individuals and businesses.

The group says its mission is "to halt and reverse the (48) _____ of our environment". Currently, much of its work focuses on the conservation of three biomes that contain most of the world's biodiversity: forests, freshwater ecosystems, and oceans and coasts. Among other issues, it is also concerned (49) _____ endangered species, pollution, and climate change. The organization (50) _____ more than 20 field projects worldwide. In the last few years, the organization set up offices and operations around the world.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 41. a. non | b. not | c. no | d. nor |
| 42. a. challenge | b. keeping | c. conservation | d. awareness |
| 43. a. produced | b. discovered | c. used | d. formed |
| 44. a. supporters | b. residents | c. inhabitants | d. citizens |

45. a. as b. than c. to d. as to
 46. a. generally b. individually c. commercially d. approximately
 47. a. deposits b. donations c. refunds d. loans
 48. a. destroy b. destructive c. destruction d. destroyed
 49. a. on b. by c. with d. upon
 50. a. goes b. walks c. reaches d. runs

Tuần từ ngày 17 đến 22 tháng 2 năm 2020
Unit 11: BOOKS

TEST 1

Choose the word which is stressed differently from the rest.

1. a. entertainment b. information c. difficulty d. understanding
 2. a. swallow b. subject c. digest d. enough
 3. a. imagine b. important c. example d. wonderful
 4. a. different b. carefully c. holiday d. review
 5. a. knowledge₁ b. forever c. journey d. action

Choose a, b, c, or d that best completes each unfinished sentence, substitutes the underlined part, or has a close meaning to the original one.

6. Which subject is this book _____?
 a. for b. on c. of d. up
7. Francis Bacon lived _____ about the same time as Shakespeare.
 a. at b. for c. in d. over
8. People enjoy a book _____ different ways.
 a. on b. with c. upon d. in
9. This book is not really _____. It is a waste of money buying it.
 a. inform b. information c. informative d. informatively
10. Sometimes it is _____ to find suitable books for our children.
 a. difficult b. difficulty c. difficultly d. difficulties
11. A book may be evaluated by a reader or professional writer to create a book _____.
 a. review b. reviewing c. reviewer d. reviewed
12. As for me, I consider reading _____ important part of _____ life.
 a. an / Ø b. the / a c. Ø / the d. an / a
13. Anne says that she reads about half _____ hour a day, at least.
 a. a b. an c. the d. Ø
14. Different people like specific types of books, and some people just like _____ literature in general.
 a. a b. an c. the d. Ø
15. _____ books are ones in which the story is told or illustrated with pictures.
 a. Comic b. Thriller c. Romantic d. Science
16. Boy, stop reading. _____ the book down and go to bed.
 a. Take b. Put c. Set d. Pick
17. A book may be studied by students as the _____ of a writing and analysis exercise in the form of a book report.
 a. limit b. time c. subject d. interest
18. It is a good book. I think it is interesting enough for you to _____.

- a. put down b. swallow c. look up d. understand

19. A _____ is a report in a newspaper or magazine in which a writer gives his opinion of a book, a film, or a play.
a. page b. subject c. review d. journey
20. If you _____ a book, you have a brief look at it without reading or studying it seriously.
a. dip into b. put away c. pick up d. put down
21. Those letters _____ now. You can do the typing later.
a. need typing b. needn't be typed c. need to type d. needn't typing
22. The museum is open *to* everybody. It _____ between 9am and 5pm.
a. visits b. visited c. can visit d. can be visited
23. The train _____ by bad weather. I am not sure.
a. might delay b. might be delaying
c. might have delayed d. might have been delayed
24. The room _____ once a day.
a. should clean b. should be cleaning
c. should be cleaned d. should have cleaned
25. Two tablets _____ twice a day *to* have *you* recover from the illness quickly.
a. must take b. must be taken c. must have taken d. must be taking
26. Theresa walked past me without saying a word. She _____ me.
a. can't have seen b. can't see
c. can't have been seen d. can be seen
27. I think the match _____. Everybody's gone into the stadium and you can hear them cheering.
a. was started b. will be started c. must started d. must have started
28. We found the exam extremely easy. We _____ so hard.
a. needn't study b. needn't be studying
c. needn't have studied d. needn't have been studied
29. There is plenty of money in our account *so* those cheques _____ to the bank today.
a. needn't be taken b. needn't be taking c. needn't take d. needn't taking
30. The picnic _____ because Peter has just had a traffic accident.
a. will cancel b. will be cancelling
c. will be cancelled d. will have cancelled

Error Identification.

31. Too much television can has negative effects on young minds

A

because of higher levels of television viewing correlate with lowered

B

C

academic performance, especially reading scores. (because)

D

32. Neil Postman, an author of *some* great books, pointed out that reading

A

B

teaches us to think in a logically connected way, and cultivating a

C

D

sustained attention span. (cultivates)

33. Reading cannot make your life longer, but reading really makes your

A

B

C

life more thicker. (thicker)

D

34. It is really sad how many people have the misconception that reading.

A

B

C

is bored . (boring)

D

35. There are many benefits that we may be gained by actually taking the

A

B

time to read a book instead of sitting in front of the TV or doing some

C

D

other forms of mindless entertainment. (may gain)

Read the passage carefully and choose the correct answer.

Reading, as you know, is a continuous and never ending process. If you do very little reading, or if you read only material that offers no challenge to your comprehension, your reading will be of very little use. Once we reach a certain age, or once our formal schooling is completed, many of us become so restricted in our choice of .reading that we rarely read any new type of reading experience. We tend to read only books in our professional or business field, or only inspirational books, or only our favorite newspapers every morning, or only one magazine for which we have developed a preference. And the trouble starts here. You should neither read only for entertainment nor only for information but you should also read for intellectual growth, for mental stimulation, for enriching your background of knowledge, for wisdom, and for broader outlook and mature understanding. What kind of books should you read to continue your intellectual growth, to gain a background for opinion and for judgment? The answer is simple one: Read books in fields you have little or no acquaintance with, books that will open for you new horizons of learning, books that will help you explore new areas of knowledge and experience, books that will make the world and people more understandable to you. Sadly, more and more people today are giving up the printed word in favor of being entertained and informed by watching TV, a popular entertainment ,device present at almost homes. More and more children are being subjected to TV programming, perhaps as a babysitter. More than two hours of TV time per day are now a part of children development, generating physiological and mental problems that are of growing concern among experts.

36. Reading _____.

a. completely stops when we finish our schooling

c. is of little use

b. is an endless process

d. should be done a little

37. According to the text, _____.

a. new type of reading experience often interests most of us .

b. we should only read for entertainment

c. reading for intellectual growth is necessary

d. we should not read for mental stimulation

38. What kind of books is recommended?

a. Books in fields you have little or no acquaintance with

b. Books that will help you explore new areas of knowledge and experience

c. Books that will open for you new horizons of learning

d. All are correct

39. We can learn from the text that today _____.

a. people spend more time watching TV than reading books

b. more and more people enjoy reading

c. most babysitters prefer watching TV

d. most children spend less than 2 hours a day watching TV

40. The writer _____.

a. does not approve of reading process

c. prefers watching TV to reading

b. advises us to read as little as possible

d. appreciates reading

Fill in each numbered blank with one suitable word or phrase.

If you want to prepare yourself for great achievement and have more to (41) _____ to your education or your work, try reading more books. (42) _____ up some of the interestingly informative books and search for well-researched material that can help you grow.

We should (43) _____ our children to read more books and (44) _____ less time watching TV. Some people have commented that this is inconsistent. "Why is the written word a superior way to get information than television?" That is (45) _____ interesting point of view worth further (46) _____. Reading is a skill that is in much greater demand than the demand for watching TV. There are no jobs that (47) _____ a person to be able to watch TV but reading is an integral part of many jobs. The written word is an incredibly flexible and efficient way of communication. You can write something down and, in no time, it can be (48) _____ to many different people. Not only that, we can (49) _____ vast amounts of information through reading in a very short time. A good reader can acquire more information in reading for two hours than someone watching TV can acquire in a full day. You are able to gain a lot of information quickly because you are a fast reader with good (50) _____ skills. It will save you massive amounts of time and you will be able to assimilate vast quantities of information.

41. a. contribute

b. gather

c. collect

d. gain

42. a. Make

b. Set

c. Take

d. Pick

43. a. discuss

b. encourage

c. suggest

d. define

44. a. spend

b. apply

c. train

d. waste

45. a. a

b. an

c. the

d. no article

46. a. explore

b. explorer

c. exploration

d. explorative

47. a. inquire

b. tell

c. require

d. ask

48. a. submitted

b. handed

c. sent

d. communicated

49. a. inhale

b. breathe

c. eat

d. digest

50. a. apprehension

b. enjoyment

c. comprehension

d. entertainment

Tuần từ ngày 24 đến 29 tháng 2 năm 2020

TEST 2

- b. The fish is so huge that it pulls his boat
 - c. The fish is very huge pulling his boat
 - d. The huge fish it pulls his boat
34. When he reaches the coast, there is only the skeleton of the fish left because a pack of sharks follow the trail to Santiago's boat _____.
- a. so that the marlin is bitten largely by each of them
 - b. it is taken an enormous bite by each shark
 - c. and each shark takes an enormous bite out of the marlin
 - d. but each shark takes the marline an enormous bite
35. *The Old Man and the Sea* is noteworthy in twentieth century fiction, reaffirming Hemingway's worldwide literary prominence
- a. as well as being a significant factor in his selection for the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954
 - b. he was a significant factor in his selection for the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954
 - c. a significant factor because of he was selected for the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954
 - d. but to be a significant factor in his selection for the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1954

Read the passage carefully and choose the correct answer.

It is often said that books are always a good friends and reading is an active mental process. Unlike TV, books make you use your brain. By reading, you think more and become smarter. Reading improves concentration and focus. Reading books takes brain power. It requires you to focus on what you are reading for long periods. Unlike magazines, Internet posts or e-Mails that might contain small pieces of information. Books tell the whole story". Since you must concentrate in order to read, you will get better at concentration. Many studies show if you do not use your memory; you lose it. Reading helps you stretch your memory muscles. Reading requires remembering details, facts and figures and in literature, plot lines, themes and characters.

Reading is a good way to improve your vocabulary. Do you remember that when you were at elementary school you learned how to infer the meaning of one word by reading the context of the other words in the sentence? While reading books, especially challenging ones, you will find yourself exposed to many new words.

Reading is a fundamental skill builder. Every good course has a matching book to go with it. Why? Because books help clarify difficult subjects. Books provide information that goes deeper than just classroom discussions By reading more books you become better informed and more of an expert on the topics you read about. This expertise translates into higher self-esteem. Since you are so well-read, people look to you for answers. Your feelings about yourself can only get better.

Books give you knowledge of other cultures and places. The more information you have got, the richer your knowledge is. Books can expand your horizons by letting you see what other cities and countries have to offer before you visit them.

36. Books have great influence on _____.
- a. TV
 - b. friendship
 - c. brain
 - d. muscles
37. When you are reading a book, _____.
- a. you have to read small pieces of information
 - b. you use your brain in concentration and focus
 - c. you have to read during a very long time

d. you lose your memory

38. A challenging book _____.

a. helps you to improve your vocabulary b. is only for primary pupils

c. can translate all new words

d. contains a lot of difficult vocabulary

39. Books _____.

a. are compulsory in every course

b. are not needed in most of course

c. contain less information than class discussions

d. make a sick patient feel better

40. Books cannot give you _____.

a. knowledge

b. information

c. self-esteem d. muscles

Fill in each numbered blank with one suitable word or phrase.

When a child learns to read and write, he must access the schema developed in his (41) _____. As he reads, the child creates pictures in his mind and uses (42) _____ and points of reference to put the story (43) _____. Television images do not go through a complex symbolic transformation. The mind does not have to decode and manipulate during the television experience. Watching television and playing video games do not (44) _____ a child's skills in word recognition, decoding, vocabulary, spelling or high-level thinking. The connection between television's effects (45) _____ children's reading abilities and the (46) _____ in their writing skills is clear: there is no question in the minds of educators that a student who cannot read with the true comprehension will never learn to write well. Writing, after (47) _____, is book talk, and you only learn book talk by reading. It has been shown that reading stimulates brain activity. While reading, we imagine settings, characters and we become part of the world of the story. (48) _____, it has been shown that watching television prevents brain activity. Children who watch too much television are less socially developed and have problems maintaining (49) _____. Reading, (50) _____ of watching television, enriches our lives, develops the imagination, and intellect, and is less brain deadening. Reading is good for us, it makes one a better person.

41. a. brain

b. heart

c. forehead

d. hand

42. a. imagine

b. imaginative

c. imaginary

d. imagination

43. a. one another

b. other

c. together

d. each other

44. a. digest

b. chew

c. advance

d. develop

45. a. with

b. on

c. for

d. at

46. a. decline

b. stop

c. harm

d. discouragement

47. a. that

b. it

c. all

d. whole

48. a. Conversely

b. Successfully

c. Totally

d. Unhappily

49. a. education

b. explanation

c. concentration

d. exploration

50. a. because

b. instead

c. consisting

d. in spite